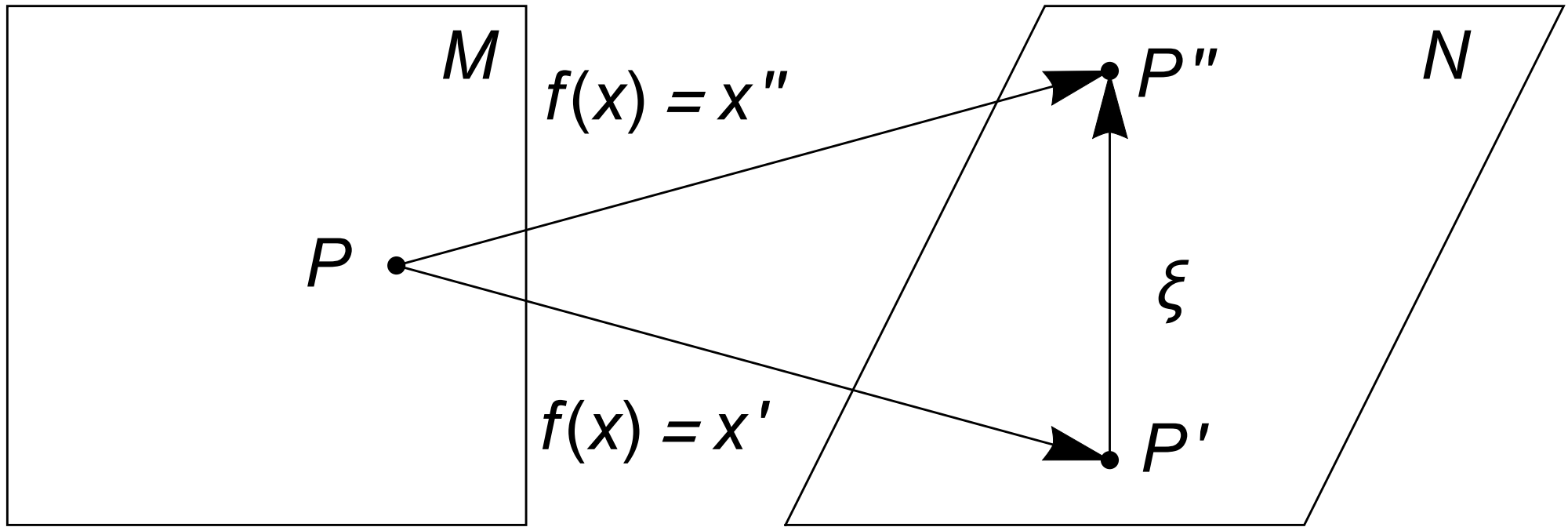
M
N
P
f(x) = x''
f(x) = x'
P''
P'
ξ